IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT

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INTRODUCTION

PARTIES

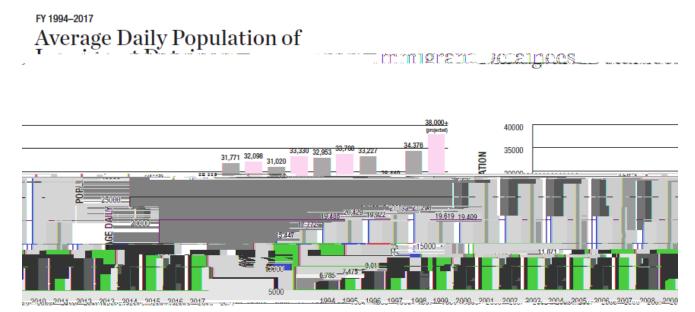
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JURISDICTION AND VENUE

Starnes v. McGuire

STATEMENT OF FACTS

I. THE GOVERNMENT HAS EXPONENTIALLY EXPANDED THE SCOPE OF CIVIL IMMIGRANT DETENTION DESPITE THE AVAILABILITY OF EFFECTIVE AND COST-EFFICIENT ALTERNATIVES



FISCAL YEAR

This graph tracks the average daily population of noncitizens held in immigration detention from FY 1994-2017.⁴

See Matter of De La Cruz

Matter of Patel

Immigration-Related Detention:

Current Legislative Issues

,

Immigration-Related

Detention: Current Legislative Issues

U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement - Budget Overview

As It Makes More

Arrests, ICE Looks For More Detention Centers

See

A. LaSalle ICE Processing Center

The Nation

How One Georgia Town Gambled its Future on

Immigrant Detention

C. Stewart County Detention Center

II. HIGH STAKES AND LOW REPRESENTATION RATES IN COMPLEX IMMIGRATION PROCEEDINGS PRODUCE POOR OUTCOMES FOR DETAINED IMMIGRANTS

A. Immigration Law is Complex

See Drax v. Reno

Baltazar-Alcazar v. INS

United States v. Aguirre-

Tello

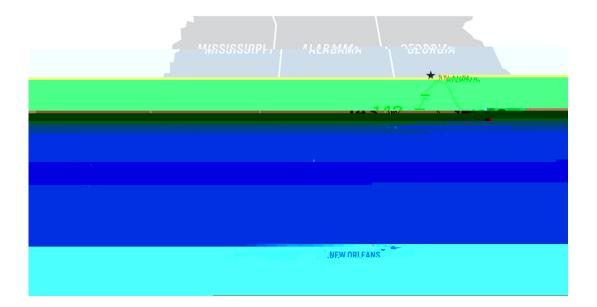
Lok v. INS

See, e.g., Castro-O'Ryan v. INS

See, e.g., INS v. Lopez-Mendoza United States Harisiades v. Shaughnessy see also Fong Yue Ting v. Li Sing v. United States C. Representation and Release from Detention via Parole or Bond Significantly Impact an Immigrant's Chance of Success on the Merits of His or Her Case

Leslie v. Att'y Gen. of United States Orantes-Hernandez v. Thornburgh Baires v. INS Leslie Bridges

supra



Kingsley v. Hendrickson

A. The Totality of the Circumstances at LaSalle ICE Processing Center Violate Plaintiff's Constitutional Rights

C. The Totality of the Circumstances at Stewart Detention Center Violate Plaintiff's Constitutional Rights

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B. Defendants Selected LaSalle, Stewart, and Irwin As Immigration Prisons

Id Id

Immigration Detention: Additional Actions Needed to Strengthen Management and Oversight of Facility Costs and Standards

Office of Acquisition Management (OAQ)

Id.

C. Defendants Promulgated Performance-Based National Detention Standards to Govern Conditions of Confinement in Immigration Prisons

inter alia

Immigration and Customs Enforcement Did Not Follow Federal Procurement Guidelines When Contracting for Detention Services

Detention Management

Preface to Performance-Based National

Detention Standards 2011

D. Defendants Fail to Monitor or Enforce Compliance with the PBNDS or Remediate Violations

infra

Trump Plan Would Curtail Protections for Detained Immigrants

Detention Reform

see also

ICE's Inspections and Monitoring of Detention Facilities Do Not Lead to Sustained Compliance or Systemic Improvements

ICE's Inspections and Monitoring of Detention Facilities Do Not Lead to Sustained Compliance or Systemic Improvements

Id Id.

Treatment of Immigration Detainees Housed at Immigration

SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF

Denial of the Right to Counsel in Violation of the Due Process Clause of the Fifth Amendment

(SPLC, on behalf of its clients at LaSalle, Irwin and Stewart)

et seq.

United States ex rel. Accardi v. Shaughnessy

FCC v. Fox Television

Stations, Inc.
